

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE1

Disease-association genes of RA confirmed by OMIM, Pubmed, and Malacards database.

| ID | Gene | References (PubMed-PMID) |
|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | AIF1 | 17522098;18721278 |
| 2 | BAT1 | 18381799 |
| 3 | BAT2 | 10528792;15077289 |
| 4 | BTLA | 17024343 |
| 5 | BTNL2 | 16690410;23364395 |
| 6 | C5 | 19433411;24234752 |
| 7 | CARD8 | 23088220 |
| 8 | CCL2 | 25918734 |
| 9 | CCL21 | 11994492;15832291;18794853 |
| 10 | CCR2 | 25779331 |
| 11 | CD244 | 18794858 |
| 12 | CD79A | 23340833 |
| 13 | CDK6 | 18794853;25138370 |
| 14 | CIITA | 22513452 |
| 15 | CLEC16A | 19734133;19221398 |
| 16 | COL11A2 | 15922184 |
| 17 | COMP | 24187101 |
| 18 | CRP | 25889630 |
| 19 | CTLA4 | 20854658 |
| 20 | CXCR3 | 21811993 |
| 21 | CYP27B1 | 15296474 |
| 22 | DDR2 | 17968949 |
| 23 | DKFZp667F0711 | 18794853 |
| 24 | EPAS1 | 12823854;24914685 |
| 25 | FCRL3 | 24117236 |
| 26 | FSTL1 | 21303509 |
| 27 | HLA-A | 11929590 |
| 28 | HLA-DMB | 11881821 |
| 29 | HLA-DQA | 12439622 |
| 30 | HLA-DPB1 | 11929590 |
| 31 | HLA-DQA1 | 15725578 |
| 32 | HLA-DRA | 11361223 |
| 33 | HLA-DRB1 | 25919528;25832994 |
| 34 | HLA-G | 16916651 |

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE1 (CONTINUE)

Disease-association genes of RA confirmed by OMIM, Pubmed, and Malacards database.

| ID | Gene | References(PubMed-PMID) |
|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35 | HTRA1 | 16377621 |
| 36 | IL10 | 25623518 |
| 37 | IL12A | 11409111;11981324;12847280;15719608 |
| 38 | IL17A | 25871515 |
| 39 | IL17RA | 18097068 |
| 40 | IL1A | 15931231 |
| 41 | IL1B | 18576312 |
| 42 | IL1RN | 18468936 |
| 43 | IL2RA | 11312391 |
| 44 | IL2RB | 11238664 |
| 45 | IL6 | 24766460 |
| 46 | IL6ST | 20453842 |
| 47 | KIF5A | 18794853 |
| 48 | LECT2 | 10857804 |
| 49 | LTA | 15457442 |
| 50 | MEFV | 23360841 |
| 51 | MICA | 11407684;15077289 |
| 52 | MIF | 23402792 |
| 53 | MMEL1 | 18794853 |
| 54 | MMP1 | 22776467 |
| 55 | MMP13 | 21107991 |
| 56 | MMP3 | 25147433 |
| 57 | MMP8 | 19656031 |
| 58 | NFKBIL1 | 17855452 |
| 59 | NOD2 | 23352252;19180500 |
| 60 | NOTCH4 | 14730600;23318300 |
| 61 | PADI4 | 25562673 |
| 62 | PSORS1C1 | 23769905 |
| 63 | PTPN22 | 20498205 |
| 64 | PTPRC | 12147336;15018649 |
| 65 | RUNX1 | 15142876;11792409 |
| 66 | S100A12 | 25282581 |
| 67 | S100A8 | 24574827 |
| 68 | S100A9 | 24574827 |

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE1 (CONTINUE)

Disease-association genes of RA confirmed by OMIM, Pubmed, and Malacards database.

| ID | Gene | References(PubMed-PMID) |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 69 | SAA1 | 17039310 |
| 70 | SLC11A1 | 25856512 |
| 71 | SLC22A4 | 25707686 |
| 72 | SOD2 | 12590982;15266664;14687717 |
| 73 | STAT4 | 20498205 |
| 74 | TAGAP | 20854658;23453471 |
| 75 | TAP2 | 1300236;14749980;15336779 |
| 76 | TLR2 | 24352680 |
| 77 | TNFAIP3 | 20854658 |
| 78 | TNFRSF1B | 25850964 |
| 79 | TNIP1 | 22542476 |
| 80 | TNXB | 10343159;20018002 |
| 81 | VCAM1 | 19597294 |

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE2

Disease-association genes of T1D, SLE and psoriasis integrated from OMIM, Pubmed and Malacards database.

| T1D gene | SLE gene | psoriasis gene |
|---|---|--|
| ACP1, ADA, ADAR, AIF1, BAT2, BTNL2, C6orf25, CFB, CLEC16A, CLIC1, CSF1, CTLA4, CXCL1, CYP27B1, DKFZp667F071, EGFL8, FOXP3, GAD2, GLIS3, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-DMB, HLA-DOA, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DQB2, HLA-DRA, HLA-DRB1, HNF1A, HSPA1B, IDDM2, IL2, IL2RA, IL2RB, IL3, IL7, ITPR3, KIR2DL5A, LTA, LY6G5B, MICA, MOG, MS H5, NCR3, NELFE, NFKBIL1, NOTCH4, OAS1, PTPN22, PTPRC, RUNX1, SLC30A8, SOD2, SUMO4, TAP2, TNF, TNXB | ACE, ACP1, AIM2, ANXA5, APOE, APOH, ASS1, BANK1, BLK, BMP2, BMPR2, BTNL2, C1QA, C1R, C2, C3, C4A, C4B, C7, CALR, CASP3, CASP4, CAT, CCL2, CCR5, CD247, CD274, CD28, CD4, CD40, CD40LG, CD46, CD55, CD59, CD70, CD79A, CD80, CNBP, COMT, CORO1A, CR1, CR2, CREM, CRP, CSF3, CSNK2A1, CTLA4, CXCL13, CXCR3, CYP1A1, DEFB4A, DEK, DNASE1, DNMT1, DYT10, EIF2AK2, ELK1, EPSTI1, ETS1, F2, F3, F5, FAS, FASLG, FCER1G, FCGR2A, FCGR2B, FCGR2C, FCGR3A, FCGR3B, FCN3, FLII, FOXP3, FUT3, FUT4, FUT5, FUT6, FYB, GSTM1, GUSB, HIF1A, HIST1H1B, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-DMB, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRA, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, HLA-G, HMG B1, HRAS, HRES1, HSP90AA1, HSP90AB1, HSPA1B, HSPA2, HSPA4, ICAM1, ICOS, IFI16, IFIH1, IFIT3, IFN1@, IFNA1, IFNA2, IFNG, IGHE, IKBKE, IL10, IL12A, IL15RA, IL16, IL17A, IL17F, IL18, IL18BP, IL1B, IL1R1, IL1RN, IL2, IL22, IL2RA, IL2RB, IL4, IL6, IL8, IRAK3, IRF5, ITGA2B, ITGA4, ITGAM, ITGAX, ITGB2, ITGB3, ITIH4, KLRG1, LAIR1, LBR, LILRB1, LMOD1, LSM2, LTA, LTF, LTK, LY9, MBL2, MDGA2, MECP2, MERTK, MET, MICA, MIF, MNDA, MTHFR, MUC16, NEGR1, NFIL3, NOS3, NOTCH1, NUCKS1, PDCD1, PDCD1LG2, PHYH, POLR1C, PRKCB, PRL, PRNP, PROCR, PTPN22, PTPRC, PTPRT, PX | ABCC1, ABCG2, ACE, ACHE, AC1P1, ACTG1, ADA, ADAM17, ADAM33, ADCYAP1, ADCYAP1R1, ADIPOQ, ADORA3, ADRB2, ADSL, AGER, AGTR1, ALB, ALOX12, ALOX15B, ALOX5, ALOX5AP, AMBP, ANGPT1, ANGPT2, ANXA1, ANXA3, ANXA6, AOC3, AP1S3, APOA1, APOB, APOBEC1, APOBEC3A, APOBEC3B, APOBEC3C, APOE, AREG, ARG1, ATF6B, ATG16L1, ATIC, ATOD3, B3GAT1, BAK1, BANK1, BAX, BCL2, BCL2L1, BGLAP, BIRC5, BSG, BC11orf30, BC17orf51, BC3, BC4A, BC4B, BC5orf56, BC6orf10, BC6orf15, CADM2, CALCA, CAMP, CANX, CAPZB, CARD14, CASP1, CASP14, CASP3, CAST, CAT, CAV1, CCHCR1, CCL11, CCL17, CCL18, CCL2, CCL20, CCL21, CCL22, CCL27, CCL28, CCL3, CCL4, CCL4L1, CCL4L2, CCL5, CCND1, CCND2, CCND3, CCR10, CCR2, CCR4, CCR5, CCR6, CCR7, CD109, CD14, CD1A, CD1B, CD1C, CD1D, CD207, CD209, CD226, CD28, CD300A, CD300C, CD300E, CD300LB, CD300LF, CD34, CD36, CD3D, CD40, CD40LG, CD48, CD55, CD58, CD59, CD69, CD79A, CD80, CD83, CD86, CD8A, CD99, CDH1, CDH13, CDH3, CDK2, CDKAL1, CDKN1A, CDSN, CEACAM4, CETP, CFB, CFLAR, CHAT, CHI3L1, CHRNA7, CIITA, CLDN1, CLDN4, CLDN5, CLDN7, CLDN8 |

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| | K, RAB11FIP5, RAB4A, RASGRP1, RFX1, RNPC3, RPL5, RPLP0, RSL1D1, RUNX1, SELE, SELL, SELP, SELPLG, SERPINC1, SERPINE1, SIGIRR, SLAMF6, SLAMF7, SLC5A11, SLC6A4, SLEB3, SLEB4, SLEH1, SNRPB, SNRPN, SOD2, SPTAN1, SSB, ST3GAL4, STAT4, TAP1, TAP2, TGFB1, THBD, TLR9, TMPO, TNF, TNFAIP1, TNFAIP3, TNFRSF13B, TNFRSF13C, TNFRSF18, TNFRSF1B, TNFSF10, TNFSF13, TNFSF13B, TNFSF4, TNXB, TP53, TPO, TREX1, TRIM21, TRIM68, TRIM72, TROVE2, TYK2, VCAM1, XRCC5, XRCC6 | LEC7A, CLIC1, CMA1, CNFN, CNR1, COG6, COMT, CP, CPS1, CPT1A, CRABP1, CRABP2, CREB1, CRH, CRHR1, CRLF2, CRP, CSF3, CSMD1, CST6, CSTA, CTLA4, CTSL, CX3CL1, CX3CR1, CXCL1, CXCL10, CXCL16, CXCL5, CXCL9, CXCR1, CXCR2, CXCR3, CXCR6, CYP1A1, CYP24A1, CYP26A1, CYP27B1, CYP2C19, CYP2S1, CYP4F8, CYSLTR2, DARC, DDX58, DEFB1, DEFB103B, DEFB4A, DHFR, DHRS2, DNTT, DPP4, DSC1, DSC2, DSG1, DST, DUT, DYT10, EDN1, EGF, EGFR, EIF2AK2, ELANE, ELN, ENG, EPAS1, ERAP1, ESD, EZR, F13A1, F2RL1, F8, FABP12, FABP5, FASLG, FBXL19, FCE R2, FCGR3A, FGA, FGB, FGF10, FGF2, FGF7, FGFR2, FGG, FKBP1A, FLG, FLG2, FLT1, FLT4, FN1, FNDC1, FOSL1, FOXP3, FPGS, FZD5, GATA3, GBA, GCG, GGH, GGT1, GJB2, GLI1, GLP1R, GPT, GSR, GSTM1, GSTT1, GUSB, GZMB, HAVCR2, HAX1, HBEGF, HCP5, HDAC1, HES1, HIF1A, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DMA, HLA-DMB, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQA2, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB3, HLA-DRB4, HLA-E, HLA-G, HLA-S, HMGB1, HMGCR, HMOX1, HMOX2, HP, HRH4, HS P90AA1, HSPA1A, HSPA4, HSPB1, HSPD1, HTR2A, ICAM1, ICAM3, ID1, IFI16, IFIH1, IFN1@, IFNA1, IFNA2, IFNG, IFNK, IGF1, IGF1R, IGF2, IGFBP3, IGFBP7, IGHA1, IGHE, IKBK, IL10, IL10RA, IL11, IL12A, IL12B, IL12RB1, IL12RB2, IL13, IL13RA1, IL15, IL15 |
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| | RA, IL17A, IL17B, IL17D, IL17F, IL17RA, IL18, IL18R1, IL19, IL1A, IL1B, IL1R1, IL1RAPL2, IL1RN, IL2, IL20, IL20RA, IL20RB, IL21, IL22, IL22RA2, IL23A, IL23R, IL24, IL26, IL27, IL2RA, IL2RB, IL3, IL31, IL4, IL4R, IL5, IL6, IL6R, IL6ST, IL7, IL8, INPPL1, INS, IRF1, IRF2, IRF5, IRF7, ITGA1, ITGA3, ITG A4, ITGAL, ITGB1, ITGB2, ITLN1, IVL, JAK1, JAK2, JAK3, JUN, JUNB, JUND, KCNH7, KDR, KIAA0391, KIR2DL1, KIR2DL2, KIR2DL3, KIR2DL4, KIR2DL5A, KIR2DP1, KIR2DS1, KIR2DS2, KIR2DS3, KIR2DS4, KIR2DS5, KIR3DL1, KIR3DL2, KIR3DL3, KIR3DS1, KITLG, KLK11, KLK6, KLK7, KLK8, KLR C1, KLRD1, KPRP, KRIT1, KRT1, KRT10, KRT13, KRT14, KRT15, KRT16, KRT17, KRT18, KRT5, KYNU, LAMP3, LCE3A, LCE3B, LCE3C, LCE3D, LCE3E, LDLR, LELP1, LEP, LGALS1, LGMN, LIF, LNPEP, LOC553103, LOR, LOX, LPA, LRIG1, LRIG2, LRIG3, LRP1, LRRC32, LTA, LTA4H, LTB4R, LTF, LYN, LYNX1, MAD1L1, MAPK1, MAPK14, MAPK3, MASP2, MDM2, MFNG, MGST2, MICA, MICB, MIF, MIR125B1, MIR146A, MIR203A, MIR203B, MIR21, MIR210, MIR221, MIR222, MIR31, MIR492, MKI67, MMP1, MMP12, MMP19, MMP2, MMP3, MMP9, MPO, MRAP, MTHFR, MX1, NAGLU, NAMPT, NAT1, NAT2, NAT9, NCOA5, NDUFA5, NELL2, NF1, NFATC1, NFATC2, NFKB1, NFKB2, NFKBIA, NGF, NGFR, NLRP3, NME1, NO |
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| | D2, NOS2, NOS3, NOTCH1, NOTCH2, NOTCH3, NOTCH4, NPS, NQO1, NR1H2, NR1H3, NR3C1, NR4A2, OCLN, ODC1, OPRM1, OSM, OXA1L, P2RX7, PCNA, PDCD5, PDE4A, PDGFRB, PF4, PGLYRP1, PHKA2, PI3, PLA2G2A, PLA2G6, PLAT, PLG, PNLIP, PNP, POLR2C, PON1, POU5F1, PPARA, PPARD, PPARG, PPBP, PPP3R1, PRDX2, PRINS, PRKCA, PRKCB, PRKCZ, PRKD1, PRL, PR02268, PRSS22, PRSS27, PRTN3, PSAP, PSMA6, PSMB8, PSMB9, PSORS10, PSORS11, PSORS1C1, PSORS1C2, PSORS1C3, PSORS2, PSORS3, PSORS4, PSORS5, PSORS6, PSORS7, PSORS8, PSORS9, PTAFR, PTCH1, PTGS2, PTH, PTK2B, PTBN22, PTPN6, PTTG1, PTX3, PYDC1, RAB10, RAB37, RAD50, RAF1, RARA, RARB, RARRES1, RARRES2, RARRES3, RARS, RBP4, REG3A, REL, RELA, RETN, REV3L, RFC1, RNASE3, RNASE7, RNF114, RNF125, RPL21P33, RPL3P2, RPS26, RPS6KA5, RUNX1, RXRA, RXRB, S100A1, S100A11, S100A12, S100A2, S100A4, S100A7, S100A7A, S100A8, S100A9, S100B, SATB1, SDC4, SDR16C5, SELE, SELP, SELPLG, SERPINA1, SERPINNA12, SERPINA3, SERPINB1, SERPINB13, SERPINB2, SERPINB3, SERPINB5, SERPINB8, SERPINC1, SERPINE1, SERPINF1, SERPINF2, SFTP, SHBG, SLC12A8, SLC17A5, SLC19A1, SLC22A4, SLC22A5, SLC2A1, SLC6A4, SLC7A1, SLC7A2, SLC9A3R1, SLC9A8, SLPI, SNAI1, SOCS1, SOCS3, SOD1, SO |
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| | D2, SPATA2, SPHK1, SPINK5, SPP1, SPPL2A, SPRR1A, SPRR1B, SPRR2A, SPRR2B, SPRR2D, SPRR2E, SPRR2F, SPRR2G, SPRR3, SPRR4, SSSCA1, SSTR5, STAT2, STAT3, STAT4, STK40, SUMO4, T, TAC1, TACR1, TAP1, TAP2, TARS, TBX21, TCF19, TEK, TF, TFAP2A, TGFA, TGFBR1, TGIF1, TGM1, TGM3, THY1, TIMP1, TIMP2, TIMP3, TJP1, TLN1, TLR1, TLR2, TLR3, TLR4, TLR5, TLR8, TR9, TMC6, TMPRSS11D, TNC, TNF, TNFAIP3, TNFRSF10A, TNFRSF10B, TNFRSF11A, TNFRSF11B, TNFRSF1A, TNFRSF1B, TNFRSF6B, TNFSF10, TNFSF11, TNIP1, TNXB, TOM1L1, TP53, TP63, TRA, TRAF3IP2, TRB, TSC1, TYK2, TYMS, TYRP1, UBC, UBE2D1, UBLCP1, USP8, VCAM1, VDR, VEGFA, VEGFC, VHLL, VIM, VIP, VNN3, VTN, WASF5P, WNT5A, ZDHHC23, ZFYVE9, ZMIZ1, ZNF148, ZNF750 |
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SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE3

A total of 25 risk pathways in KEGG and 12 pathways in BioCarta for RA, T1D, SLE and psoriasis are identified by enrichment analysis.

| Disease | KEGG pathway | Benjamini p-value | BioCarta pathway | Benjamini p-value |
|---------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| RA | 1.hsa04940:Type I diabetes mellitus | 6.48E-12 | 1.h_inflamPathway:Cytokines and Inflammatory Response | 3.19E-04 |
| | 2.hsa05332:Graft-versus-host disease | 6.02E-11 | 2.h_cytokinePathway:Cytokine Network | 7.11E-04 |
| | 3.hsa05330:Allograft rejection | 7.27E-10 | | |
| | 4.hsa05320:Autoimmune thyroid disease | 1.58E-08 | | |
| | 5.hsa04612:Antigen processing and presentation | 6.65E-08 | | |
| | 6.hsa04060:Cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction | 1.86E-07 | | |
| | 7.hsa05310:Asthma | 2.48E-06 | | |
| | 8.hsa04672:Intestinal immune network for IgA production | 3.01E-06 | | |
| | 9.hsa04514:Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs) | 3.29E-06 | | |
| | 10.hsa05416:Viral myocarditis | 3.16E-05 | | |
| | 11.hsa04621:NOD-like receptor signaling pathway | 1.59E-04 | | |
| | 12.hsa05322:Systemic lupus erythematosus | 2.38E-04 | | |
| SLE | 1.hsa05330:Allograft rejection | 6.39E-21 | 1.h_asbcPathway:Antigen Dependent B Cell Activation | 7.76E-10 |
| | 2.hsa04672:Intestinal immune network for IgA production | 5.76E-19 | 2.h_inflamPathway:Cytokines and Inflammatory Response | 5.08E-08 |
| | 3.hsa05320:Autoimmune thyroid disease | 1.14E-18 | 3.h_cytokinePathway:Cytokine Network | 1.20E-07 |
| | 4.hsa05322:Systemic lupus erythematosus | 2.91E-18 | 4.h_blymphocytePathway:B Lymphocyte Cell Surface Molecules | 1.65E-07 |
| | 5.hsa04060:Cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction | 8.54E-18 | 5.h_granulocytesPathway:Adhesion and Diapedesis of Granulocytes | 1.05E-06 |
| | 6.hsa04514:Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs) | 7.54E-17 | 6.h_LairPathway:Cells and Molecules involved in local acute inflammatory response | 1.05E-06 |
| | 7.hsa04940:Type I diabetes mellitus | 6.97E-17 | 7.h_bbcellPathway:Bystander B Cell Activation | 3.26E-06 |

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE3 (CONTINUE)

A total of 25 risk pathways in KEGG and 12 pathways in BioCarta for RA, T1D, SLE and psoriasis are identified by enrichment analysis.

| Disease | KEGG pathway | Benjamini p-value | BioCarta pathway | Benjamini p-value |
|---------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| SLE | 8.hsa05332:Graft-versus-host disease | 3.10E-16 | 8.h_th1th2Pathway:Th1/Th2 Differentiation | 1.33E-05 |
| | 9.hsa04612:Antigen processing and presentation | 8.70E-13 | 9.h_no2il12Pathway:NO2-dependent IL 12 Pathway in NK cells | 3.77E-04 |
| | 10.hsa04610:Complement and coagulation cascades | 3.06E-11 | | |
| | 11.hsa04640:Hematopoietic cell lineage | 1.65E-10 | | |
| | 12.hsa05310:Asthma | 2.89E-10 | | |
| | 13.hsa05416:Viral myocarditis | 4.44E-10 | | |
| | 14.hsa04650:Natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity | 3.05E-07 | | |
| | 15.hsa05340:Primary immunodeficiency | 8.63E-06 | | |
| | 16.hsa04660:T cell receptor signaling pathway | 6.00E-05 | | |
| | 17.hsa04630:Jak-STAT signaling pathway | 2.39E-04 | | |
| T1D | 1.hsa04940:Type I diabetes mellitus | 1.89E-15 | 1.h_inflamPathway:Cytokines and Inflammatory Response | 7.57E-07 |
| | 2.hsa05332:Graft-versus-host disease | 2.93E-14 | | |
| | 3.hsa05330:Allograft rejection | 5.45E-13 | | |
| | 4.hsa04612:Antigen processing and presentation | 3.47E-12 | | |
| | 5.hsa05320:Autoimmune thyroid disease | 1.52E-11 | | |
| | 6.hsa05310:Asthma | 1.49E-10 | | |
| | 7.hsa04514:Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs) | 1.79E-07 | | |
| | 8.hsa05416:Viral myocarditis | 2.23E-07 | | |
| | 9.hsa04672:Intestinal immune network for IgA production | 3.00E-07 | | |

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE3 (CONTINUE)

A total of 25 risk pathways in KEGG and 12 pathways in BioCarta for RA, T1D, SLE and psoriasis are identified by enrichment analysis.

| Disease | KEGG pathway | Benjamini <i>p</i> -value | BioCarta pathway | Benjamini <i>p</i> -value |
|-----------|---|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| T1D | 10.hsa05322:Systemic lupus erythematosus | 3.61E-05 | | |
| | 11.hsa04640:Hematopoietic cell lineage | 1.80E-04 | | |
| psoriasis | 1.hsa04060:Cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction | 1.30E-48 | 1.h_inflamPathway:Cytokines and Inflammatory Response | 5.31E-09 |
| | 2.hsa05332:Graft-versus-host disease | 1.59E-21 | 2.h_cytokinePathway:Cytokine Network | 1.16E-07 |
| | 3.hsa04630:Jak-STAT signaling pathway | 1.92E-20 | 3.h_nktPathway:Selective expression of chemokine receptors during T-cell polarization | 1.22E-07 |
| | 4.hsa05330:Allograft rejection | 5.67E-19 | 4.h_th1th2Pathway:Th1/Th2 Differentiation | 9.65E-07 |
| | 5.hsa04940:Type I diabetes mellitus | 1.77E-16 | 5.h_LairPathway:Cells and Molecules involved in local acute inflammatory response | 2.45E-05 |
| | 6.hsa04612:Antigen processing and presentation | 3.57E-16 | 6.h_no2il12Pathway:NO2-dependent IL 12 Pathway in NK cells | 1.39E-04 |
| | 7.hsa05320:Autoimmune thyroid disease | 1.05E-12 | 7.h_asbcellPathway:Antigen Dependent B Cell Activation | 5.55E-04 |
| | 8.hsa04514:Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs) | 1.71E-12 | 8.h_IL12Pathway:IL12 and Stat4 Dependent Signaling Pathway in Th1 Development | 5.50E-04 |
| | 9.hsa04672:Intestinal immune network for IgA production | 2.73E-12 | 9.h_stemPathway:Regulation of hematopoiesis by cytokines | 7.05E-04 |
| | 10.hsa04640:Hematopoietic cell lineage | 2.99E-12 | | |
| | 11.hsa04650:Natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity | 8.31E-12 | | |
| | 12.hsa04620:Toll-like receptor signaling pathway | 1.25E-11 | | |
| | 13.hsa04062:Chemokine signaling pathway | 8.62E-11 | | |
| | 14.hsa05310:Asthma | 1.50E-10 | | |
| | 15.hsa05200:Pathways in cancer | 2.11E-10 | | |
| | 16.hsa05416:Viral myocarditis | 2.08E-08 | | |
| | 17.hsa04621:NOD-like receptor signaling pathway | 1.95E-07 | | |

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE3 (CONTINUE)

A total of 25 risk pathways in KEGG and 12 pathways in BioCarta for RA, T1D, SLE and psoriasis are identified by enrichment analysis.

| Disease | KEGG pathway | Benjamini p-value | BioCarta pathway | Benjamini p-value |
|-----------|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| psoriasis | 18.hsa05219:Bladder cancer | 1.40E-06 | | |
| | 19.hsa05215:Prostate cancer | 3.68E-05 | | |
| | 20.hsa04210:Apoptosis | 8.61E-05 | | |
| | 21.hsa04660:T cell receptor signaling pathway | 2.82E-04 | | |
| | 22.hsa04920:Adipocytokine signaling pathway | 2.71E-04 | | |

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE4

Association rule mining result.

| Body | ==> | Head | Support (%) | Confidence (%) | Correlation (%) |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| RA == 1 | ==> | T1D ==1 | 63.41 | 64.20 | 80.12 |
| RA == 1 | ==> | SLE ==1 | 58.54 | 59.26 | 76.98 |
| RA == 1 | ==> | Psoriasis==1 | 35.90 | 48.28 | 69.48 |